Endo Motor Instruction Manual

Please read this manual before operating



www.glwoodpecker.com

GUILIN WOODPECKER MEDICAL INSTRUMENT CO., LTD.

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1 Product introduction

1.1 Preface

Guilin Woodpecker Medical Instrument Co., Ltd is a professional manufacturer researching, developing, and producing dental products. Woodpecker owns a sound quality control system. Guilin Woodpecker Medical Instrument Co., Ltd has two brands, Woodpecker and DTE. Its main products include Ultrasonic Scaler, Curing light, Apex locator, Ultrasurgery, Endo Motor, etc.

1.2 Product description

Endo Motor (mode: Ai-Motor MotoPex) is mainly used in Endodontic treatment. It is a cordless endo motor with root canal measurement capability. It can be used as a endo motor for preparation and enlargement of root canals, or device for measuring canal length. It can be used to enlarge the canals while monitoring the position of the file tip inside the canal.

Features:

- a) Efficient brushless motor, low noise, long service life.
- b) Cordless portable endo motor with combined length determination.
- c) 360 degrees rotation of contra angle.
- d) Adopt real-time feedback technology and dynamic torque control, effectively preventing file separation.

1.3 Model and specification

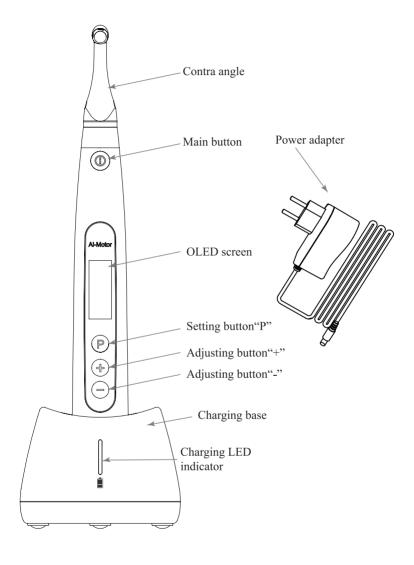
Ai-Motor MotoPex

Please refer to packing list for device configurations.

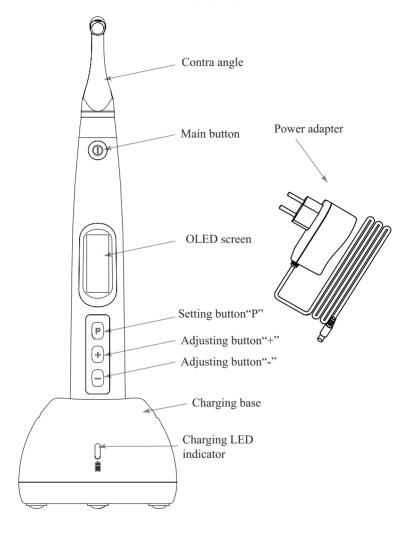
1.4 Performance and composition

The device is composed of charging base, motor handpiece, contra angle, measuring wire, lip hook, file clip, power adapter, protective silicon cover, etc.

Ai-Motor



MotoPex



1.5 Scope of application

- 1.5.1 The device can be used for preparation and enlargement of root canals, or device for measuring canal length.
- 1.5.2 The device must be operated in hospital and clinic by the qualified dentists.

1.6 Contraindication

- a) The doctor with a pacemaker is disabled.
- b) patients with cardiac pacemakers (or other electrical equipment) are warned not to use small appliances (such as Electric razors, hair dryers, etc.) patients are disabled.
 - c) Hemophilia patients are banned.
- d) Use with caution in patients with heart disease, pregnant women and young children.

1.7 Warnings

- 1.7.1 Please carefully read this Instruction Manual before first operation.
- 1.7.2 This device should be operated by professional and qualified dentist in qualified hospital or clinic.
- 1.7.3 Do not directly or indirectly place this device near heat source. Operate and store this device in reliable environment.
- 1.7.4 This device requires special precautions regarding electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) and must be in strict accordance with the EMC information for installation and use. Do not use this equipment especially in the vicinity of fluorescent lamps, radio transmitting devices, remote control devices, handheld and mobile high-frequency communication devices.
- 1.7.5 Long time use of Reciprocating Motion Mode may result in motor handpiece overheat, thus it should be left to cool for use. If the motor handpiece is overheated frequently, please contact local distributor.
- 1.7.6 Please use the original contra angle. Otherwise it will not be used or cause adverse consequences.
- 1.7.7 Please do not make any changes to the device. Any changes may violate safety regulations, causing harm to the patient. There will be no promises of any modification.
- 1.7.8 Please use original power adapter. Other power adapter will result in damage to lithium battery and control circuit.
- 1.7.9 The motor handpiece cannot be autoclaved. Use disinfectant of neutral pH value or ethyl alcohol to wipe its surface.

- 1.7.10 Before the contra angle stopping rotating, do not press the push cover of contra angle. Otherwise the contra angle will be broken.
- 1.7.11 Before the motor handpiece stopping rotating, do not remove the contra angle. Otherwise the contra angle and the gear inside motor handpiece will be broken.
- 1.7.12 Please confirm whether the file is well installed and locked before starting the motor handpiece.
- 1.7.13 Please set torque and speed as per the recommended specifications of file manufacturer.
- 1.7.14 Error in replacing lithium batteries can lead to unacceptable risks, so use the original lithium battery and replace the lithium battery according to the correct steps in the instructions.
- 1.7.15 Not to position equipment to make it difficult to operate the disconnection device.
- 1.7.16 Please remove the battery if the motor handpiece is not likely to be used for some time.

1.8 Device safety classification

- 1.8.1 Type of operation mode: Continuous operating device
- 1.8.2 Type of protection against electric shock: Class II equipment with internal power supply
 - 1.8.3 Degree of protection against electric shock: B type applied part
- 1.8.4 Degree of protection against harmful ingress of water: Ordinary equipment (IPX0)
- 1.8.5 Degree of safety application in the presence of a flammable anesthetic mixture with air, oxygen, or nitrous oxide: Equipment cannot be used in the presence of a flammable anesthetic mixture with air, oxygen, or nitrous oxide.
 - 1.8.6 Applied part: contra angle, lip hook, file clip, touch probe.
 - 1.8.7 The contact duration of applied part: 1 to 10 minutes.
- 1.8.8 The temperature of the surface of applied part may reach $46.6^{\circ}\mathrm{C}.$

1.9 Primary technical specifications

1.9.1 Battery

Lithium battery in motor handpiece: 3.7V /2000mAh

1.9.2 Power adapter:

Input: ~100V-240V 50Hz/60Hz 400mA Max

Output: DC5V/1A

1.9.3 Torque rang: 0.4Ncm-5.0Ncm (4mNm ~ 50 mNm)

1.9.4 Speed rang: 100rpm~1200rpm

1.10 Environment parameters

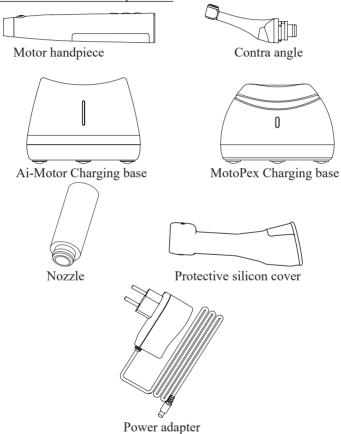
1.10.1 Environment temperature: $+5^{\circ}\text{C} \sim +40^{\circ}\text{C}$

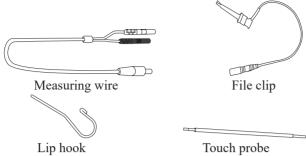
1.10.2 Relative humidity: $30\% \sim 75\%$

1.10.3 Atmospheric pressure: 70kPa ~ 106kPa

2 Installation

2.1 Basic accessories of product





2.2 Display Screens

2.2.1 Display Screens for 5 Operation Modes and Standby

2.2.1.1 EAL Mode

This mode is for canal measurement. The motor handpiece does not run in this mode



2.2.1.2 CW Mode

The motor handpiece rotates forward 360°, clockwise direction. Used rotaty files likes DENTSPLY Protaper or WOODPECKER W3-Pro.



2.2.1.3 CCW Mode

The motor handpiece rotates counterclockwise direction only. This mode is used to inject calcium hydroxide and other medicant. When this mode is being used, a double-beep sounds continuously.



2.2.1.4 REC Mode

Recprocating mode.

F: Forward angle, R: Reverse angle



Adjustable every 10 degrees, adjustment range: 20°-340°.

It is suggested that the difference between the forward angle and reverse angle should be greater than or equal to 120 degrees, otherwise, root canals cannot be prepared effectively.

Forward Angle<Reverse Angle, such as F: 30/R: 150, effective cutting angle is Reverse Angle, it is suitable for used the reciprocating files likes DENTSPLY WAVEONE or WOODPECKER W3-ONE.

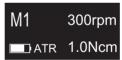
Forward Angle>Reverse Angle, such as F: 180/R: 30, effective cutting angle is Forward Angle, it is suitable for used the reciprocating files likes SENDONELINE S1.

Torque limit: 2.0Ncm~5.0Ncm

Speed: 100rpm,150rpm, 200rpm, 250rpm, 300rpm, 350rpm, 400rpm, 450rpm, 500rpm.

2.2.1.5 ATR Mode

ATR: Adaptive Torque Reverse function.



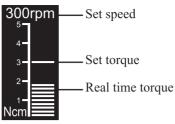
Normal continuous forward rotation, the forward angle can be stepped by 10° , the angle is set between 120° - 340° , and the reverse angle defaults to 90° . When the load of the file is greater than the set torque limit, the file will start to rotate alternately at the set angle.

Trigger torque: 0.4Ncm, 0.6Ncm, 0.8Ncm, 1Ncm, 1.2Ncm, 1.5Ncm

Speed: 100rpm, 150rpm, 200rpm, 250rpm, 300rpm, 350rpm, 400rpm, 450rpm, 500rpm

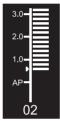
2.2.2 Torque Display

This appears when the motor is running. Meter shows the torque load on the file.



2.2.3 Canal Measurement Display

This appears when a file is inside the canal and the lip hook is contacting the patient mouth. Bars in meter show the location of the file tip.



The meter numbers 1.0, 2.0, 3.0 and digital numbers 00-16 do not represent the actual length from the apical foramen. It simply indicates the file progression towards the apex. The digital numbers -1 and -2 indicate that the file has passed the apex foramen. The digital number "00" indicate that the file has reached the apex foramen. Subtract 0.5-1mm from the measured file length as the working length. These numbers are used to estimate the canal's working length.

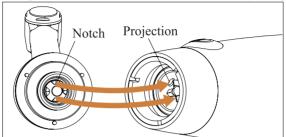
2.3 Instructions for contra angle

- 2.3.1 The contra angle adopts precision gear transmission, and the transmission ratio is 6:1.
- 2.3.2 Before the first use and after treatments, please clean and disinfect contra angle with disinfectant of neutral PH value. After disinfection, lubricate it with specific cleaning oil. Finally, sterilize it under high temperature and high pressure (134°C, 2.0bar~2.3bar (0.20MPa~0.23MPa)).
- 2.3.3 The contra angle can only be used cooperatively with this device. Otherwise the contra angle will be damaged.

2.4 Installation and removal of contra angle.

2.4.1 Installation

Line up the notch inside the contra angle with the projection inside the motor handpiece and slide it in until it clicks securely into place.

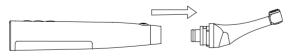


The contra angle rotates 360° so that the OLED display can always be viewed easily.



2.4.2 Removal

Pull out the contra angle horizontally when the motor handpiece does not run.





Warnings:

- a) Before plugging in or pulling out contra angle, please first stop the motor handpiece.
- b) After installation, please check and confirm that the contra angle has been well installed.

2.5 Installation and removal of file

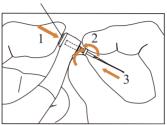
2.5.1 Installation of file

Before starting the device, plug the file into the hole of contra angle

head.

Hold down the push button on the contra angle and insert the file. Turn the file back and forth until it is lined up with interior latch groove and slips into place. Release the but-ton to lock the file into the contra angle.

Push Button





Warnings:

After plugging the file into contra angle, let go the hand on push cover to assure that the file cannot be taken out.

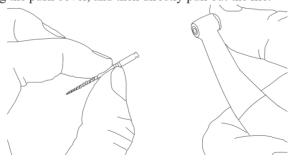
Be careful when inserting files to avoid injury to fingers.

Inserting and removing files without holding the push button may damage the chuck of contra angle.

Please use files with shanks meet the ISO standard. (ISO standard: $\emptyset 2.334 - 2.350 \text{ mm}$)

2.5.2 Removal of file

Pressing the push cover, and then directly pull out the file.



⚠ W

Warnings:

Before plugging and pulling out the file, the motor handpiece must be stopped.

Be careful when removing files to avoid injury to fingers.

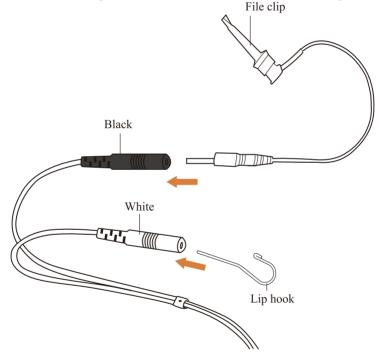
Removing files without holding the push button will damage the chuck of contra angle.

2.6 Canal measurement functional connection

This is not required if the canal measurement function will not be used.

Connect the measuring wire to the motor handpiece. Line up the measuring wire plug with the notch on the back of the motor and push it all the way in.

Connect the file clip plug into the socket (black) on the measuring wire. Connect the lip hook to the socket (white) on the measuring wire.

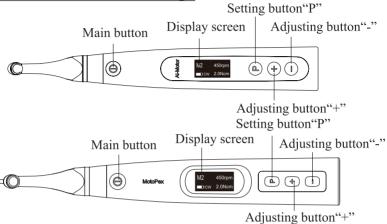


Warnings:

Connect the lip hook to the socket (white) on the measuring wire. Otherwise, the function of root canal preparation and root canal length measurement cannot be used together.

3 Function and operation of product

3.1 Button definition and settings



a. Turn power on

Press Main button to turn on motor handpiece.

b. Turn power off

Hold down the Setting button "P", then press Main button to turn off motor handpiece.

c. Customized program change

Press Adjusting button "+"/"-" during standby sate.

d. Parameter setting

Press Setting button "P" till target parameters, press Adjusting button "+"/"-" to change, then press Main button or wait 5 seconds to confirm.

e. Preset program selection

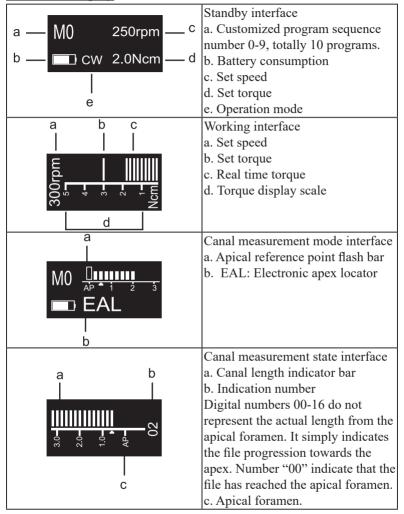
Long press Setting button "P" to entry preset program during standby state, press Adjusting button "+"/"-" to select file system , press Setting button "P" to entry select file number, press Adjusting button "+"/"-" to select file number, then press Main button to confirm.

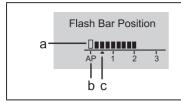
f. Handpiece functions setting

With the motor handpiece turned off, hold down the Setting button "P" and press Main button to entry handpiece functions setting, press Setting button "P" till target setting, press Adjusting button "+"/"-" to adjust,

then press Main button to confirm.

3.2 Screen display





Apical reference point setting interface

- a. Apical reference point flash bar
- b. Apical foramen
- c. Digital "02" meter reading, very near physiological apical foramen.

3.3 Terms and definition

CW	Clockwise rotation, forward ration
C 11	Be applied to rotaty file
	Counter clockwise rotation, reverse rotation
CCW	Be applied to special file, inject calcium
	hydroxide and other solutions
	Reciprocating motion
REC	Be applied to reciprocating file, path file and
KEC	rotary file protection by setting some special
	angle.
	Adaptive torque reverse
ATR	Up to setting torque, the motor will move with
AIK	reciprocating ATR mode; when torque reduce to
	normal value, the motor will clockwise rotate.
	Activating in REC and ATR operation mode.
	ATR mode: adjustable every 10 degrees,
Forward Angle	adjustment range: 120°-340°.
	REC mode: adjustable every 10 degrees,
	adjustment range: 20°-340°.
	Activating in REC operation mode
Reverse Angle	Adjustable every 10 degrees, adjustment range:
	20°-340°.
	Electronic apex locator
EAL	In the mode, the device will work like a stand-
	alone apex
AP	Apical foramen.
Anical Action	The file action when file tip reaches the flash bar
Apical Action	point.
Flash Bar Position	Shows the point inside the canal where specified
riasii dar Positioli	apical action is triggered.

Auto Start	The file rotation starts automatically when the file is inserted in the canal.	
Apical Slow Down	The file slows down automatically as it approaches the apex. Activating in CW and CCW operation mode.	
Operation Mode 5 operation modes for canal shaping and measurement. Such as CW, CCW, REC, ATR and EAL.		
Speed File rotation speed.		
Torque (Torque Limit / Trigger Torque)	For CW and CCW modes, the torque value (Torque Limit) that triggers reverse rotation. For ATR mode, the torque value (Trigger Torque) that triggers ATR action.	

4 Operation instruction

4.1 Power on and power off

- 4.1.1 Starting and stopping of motor handpiece
- a) Under the power off state of motor handpiece, press Main button, and then the motor handpiece will enter Standby interface. The interface displays are as follow:



Standby interface

b) Under Standby interface, press Main button, and then the motor handpiece will enter Working interface. The interface displays are as follow:



Working interface

- c) Press the Main button again, and then the motor handpiece backs to Standby interface.
- d) Hold down the Setting button "P", then press Main button to turn off motor handpiece. In Standby Interface, the motor handpiece would automatically shut down after 3 minutes without any button-pressing

operation. The motor handpiece will also automatically shut down while it is put into the charging base.

4.2 Selecting customized program sequence number

The motor handpiece has 10 memory programs(M0-M9) and 5 preset programs, press Adjusting button "+"/"-" to change customized program sequence number during standby state.

M0-M9 is a memory program for canal shaping and measurement, every memory program has its own parameters such as Operation mode, speed and torque, all these parameters can be changed.

4.3 Parameter setting

	Before starting of motor handpiece, please	
140	check the operation mode is correct.	
M0 250rpm	All the parameters must be set according to	
CW 2.0Ncm	files, make sure all the parameters are excepted	
CVV Z.ONCIII	before starting of motor handpiece, otherwise	
	has risk of file separate.	
	It has 5 operation modes for canal shaping	
	and measurement: CW, CCW, REC, ATR and	
	EAL(See chapter 3.3 Terms and definition to get	
	the explanations of these modes.)	
	Press Setting button "P" once during standby	
Operation Mode	state, press Adjusting button "+"/"-" to select	
CW	correct Operation mode.	
	CCW mode is used to inject calcium hydroxide	
	and other medicant. When this mode is being	
	used, a double-beep sounds continuously,	
	used for indicating counter clockwise rotation	
	happening.	
Repeatedly press Setting button "P" to check all the next level		

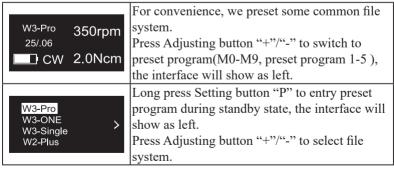
Repeatedly press Setting button "P" to check all the next level parameters of this operation mode are expected, press Adjusting button "+"/"-" to select if not.

	The speed setting can be adjusted from 100 rpm to 1200 rpm. Press Adjusting button "+"/"-" to increase or	
Speed	decrease speed. Long press to fast increase or fast decrease speed.	
250 rpm	In ATR mode, speed of 100~500rpm are	
	available.	
	In REC mode, speed of 100~500rpm are	
	available.	
	The torque setting can be adjusted from 0.4Ncm to 5Ncm.	
	Press Adjusting button "+"/"-" to increase or	
Torque Limit	decrease torque. Long press to fast increase or fast decrease torque.	
2.0 Ncm	In ATR mode, the Trigger Torque of 0.4Ncm,	
	0.6Ncm, 0.8Ncm, 1.0Ncm, 1.2Ncm and 1.5Ncm	
	are available.	
	In REC mode, the torque of 2.0Ncm~5.0Ncm	
	are available.	
	Actions that happen automatically when the file tip reaches the point inside the canal determined by the Flash Bar setting.	
	Benefit from integration of length determination,	
	when the file reaches the reference point, the	
	motor will response according to setting, it can be Reverse, Stop and OFF.	
	P ress Adjusting button "+"/"-" to change.	
Apical Action	OFF: Disable Apical Action function, file	
OFF	rotating as usual even if reach the reference point.	
	Stop: automatically rotation stop when reach	
	the reference point, upward a little bit and will rotate again.	
	Reverse: automatically reverses rotation when	
	reach or pass the reference point, upward a	
	little bit, the rotation direction will change back again.	

	Rotation starts automatically when the file is		
	inserted into the canal and the canal length		
	indicator bar lights up more than 2 bars.		
Auto Start	P ress Adjusting button "+"/"-" to change.		
OFF	OFF: Motor does not start when file is inserted		
	into the canal. The Main button is used to start		
	and stop the motor handpiece.		
	ON: Motor starts automatically.		
	This is the reference point where various apical		
	actions are triggered.		
	Press Adjusting button "+"/"-" to select		
Flash Bar Position	reference point by change the flash bar.		
	The meter's 0.5 reading indicates that the file		
AP 1 2 3	tip is located very near the physiological apical		
	foramen.		
	The reference point (flash bar) can be set from 2		
	to AP (Apex) on the meter.		
	Rotation automatically slows down as the file		
	tip approaches the reference point.		
Apical Slow Down	P ress Adjusting button "+"/"-" to change.		
OFF	OFF: Disable Apical Slow Down function.		
	ON: Rotation automatically slows down as the		
	file tip approaches the reference point.		

Forward Angle: only activating in REC and ATR operation mode. Reverse Angle: only activating in REC operation mode. F: Forward Angle R: Reverse Angle Forward Angle Press Adjusting button "+"/"-" to change angle. 30° adjustable every 10 degrees. It is suggested that the difference between the forward angle and reverse angle should be greater than or equal to 120 degrees, otherwise, Reverse Angle root canals cannot be prepared effectively. 150° Forward Angle<Reverse Angle, such as F: 30°/ R: 150°, effective cutting angle is Reverse Angle, it is suitable for used the reciprocating files likes M1 DENTSPLY WAVEONE or WOODPECKER F:30° W3-ONE. R:150° ■ REC Forward Angle>Reverse Angle, such as F: 180°/ R: 30°, effective cutting angle is Forward Angle, it is suitable for used the reciprocating files likes SENDONELINE S1. Remarks: only 120°~340° forward angles are available in ATR mode.

4.4 Preset program selection



W3-Pro 17/.12 18/.05 25/.06	CW 350rpm 2.0Ncm	After select file system, press Setting button "P" to entry select file number, press Adjusting button "+"/"-" to select file number, then press Main button to confirm.
W3-Pro 25/.06 □ CW	350rpm 2.0Ncm	The parameters of "W3-Pro"can also be changed make it different from default setting. If want to change back to default setting, long press Setting button "P" to entry preset program during standby state, select "W3-Pro" and press "Main" button to confirm, the default setting will be reloaded, Turn off the motor handpiece and then power on, the preset program can also restore the default setting. Changing the preset program default setting is not recommended, otherwise has risk of file separate.

4.5 Handpiece functions setting

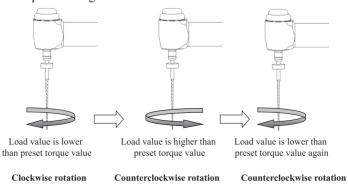
With the motor handpiece turned off, hold down the Setting button "P" and press Main button to entry handpiece functions setting, press Setting button "P" till target setting, press Adjusting button "+"/"-" to adjust, then press Main button to confirm.

Software Version V1.0.0	With the motor handpiece turned off, hold down the Setting button "P" and press Main button to entry handpiece functions setting, the software version number will appear on the display	
	screen.	
Dominant Hand Right	After 3 seconds of displaying the version number on the screen, the "Dominant Hand" can be change, press Adjusting button "+"/"-" to adjust, then press to "Main" button to confirm.	
	The right hand and the left hand can be set.	

	Press Setting button "P"again, the "Calibration
	Hand" can be change, press Adjusting button
	"+"/"-" to select "ON", then press to "Main"
	button to calibration.
Calibration	Before calibrating, making sure the original
Calibration	contra angle is installed, and do not install the
OFF	file. The torque will not correct if calibration
	without original contra angle or any load on
	contra angle chuck, andhas risk of file separate.
	After replacement of contra angle, the contra
	angle shall be calibrated before use.
	Press Setting button "P"again, the "Beeper
	Volume" can be change, press Adjusting button
Beeper Volume	"+"/"-" to adjust, then press to "Main" button to
Vol.3	confirm.
	The "Beeper Volume" can be set from 0-3.
	Vol.0: Mute.
	Press Setting button "P" again, the "Restore
Restore Defaults	Defaults" can be change, press Adjusting button
OFF	"+"/"-" to select "ON", then press to "Main"
	button to restore defaults.

4.6 Protective function of automatic reverse

During operation, if the load value exceeds the preset torque value, the file rotation mode will automatically change to Reverse Mode. And the file would return to normal rotation mode when the load is below the preset torque value again.

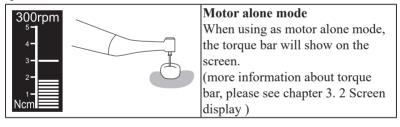


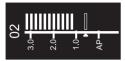


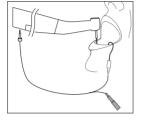
- 1. Protective function of automatic reverse is ONLY suitable for CW mode.
- 2. In REC mode, when the load value is higher than preset torque value, if Forward angle is greater than Reverse angle, the file rotation automatically change to reverse rotation, and if Forward angle is less than Reverse angle, the file rotation automatically change to forward rotation.
 - 3. This function is forbidden under CCW mode, ATR mode.
- 4. When the motor handpiece battery indicator indicates a low battery capacity, the low battery capacity is insufficient to support the motor handpiece to reach the limit torque value, that is, the auto-reverse function will not work properly. Please charge it in time.
- 5. If the motor handpiece is under load all the time, the machine may stop automatically as a result of overheat protection. If it happens, turn off the motor handpiece for a while until the temperature drops.

4.7 Motor operation

Please set operation mode, torque and speed as per the recommended specifications of file manufacturer.





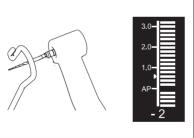


Motor combined canal measurement function mode

When using motor combined canal measurement function, the measuring wire must be connecting with motor handpiece by USB socket, and white socket connects with patient's lip by lip hook, keep the black socket idle.

The canal length indicator bar will show on the screen (more information about canal length indicator bar, please see chapter 3. 2 Screen display)
Setting parameters of automatic

functions as needed, such as Apical Action, Auto Start, etc(more information about automatic functions, please see chapter 4.3 Parameter setting).



Connection testing

Strongly recommend check the connection testing every time before use. Touch the lip hook with the file in the contra angle and check that all the bars on the meter on the screen light up, and the motor should be reversed continuously, otherwise, the measuring wire or contra angle should be replace.

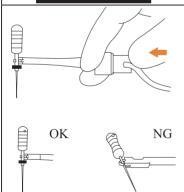
4.8 Canal measurement operation



When using as alone apex locator mode. We suggest put the motor handpiece on the charging base to get better visual angle.

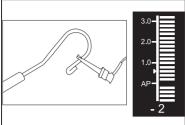
Press Setting button "P" once during standby state, press Adjusting button "+"/"-" to select EAL Operation mode, then press Main button to confirm. (See chapter 3.3 Terms and definition to get the explanations of Operation modes.) The measuring wire must be connecting with motor handpiece by USB socket, white socket connects with patient's lip by lip hook, and black socket connect with file clip.

The canal length indicator bar will show on the screen(more information about canal length indicator bar, please see chapter 3. 2 Screen display).



FAI

The file clip must hold the file correctly. Push the button on the file clip with your thumb in the direction shown by the arrow. Clip the holder onto the metal upper part of the file and then release the button.



Connection testing

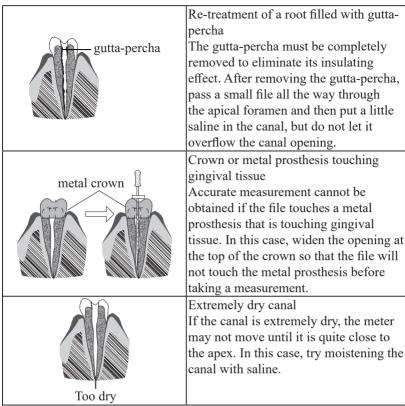
Strongly recommend check the connection testing every time before use. Clip the holder onto lip hook and check that all the bars on the meter on the screen light up, otherwise, the measuring wire or file clip should be replace.

Root canals not suitable for canal measurement Accurate measurement cannot be obtained if the root canal conditions shown below.

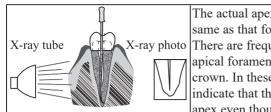


Root canal with a large apical foramen Root canal that has an exceptionally large apical foramen due to a lesion or incomplete development cannot be accurately measured. The results may show shorter measurement than the actual length.

Root canal with blood overflowing from the opening If blood overflows from the opening of the root canal and contacts the gums, this will result in electrical leakage and an accurate measurement cannot be obtained. Wait for bleeding to stop completely. Clean the inside and opening of the canal throughly to get rid of all blood, and then make a measurement. Root canal with a chemical solution overflowing from the opening An accurate measurement cannot be obtained if some chemical solution is overflowing from the canal opening. In this case, clean the canal and its opening. It is important to get rid of any solution overflowing the opening. Broken crown If the crown is broken and a section gypsum of the gingival tissue intrudes into the cavity surrounding the canal opening, contact between the gingival tissue and the file will result in electrical leakage and an accurate measurement cannot be obtained. In this case, build up the tooth with a suitable material to insulate the gingival tissue. Fractured tooth Leakage through a branch canal Fractured tooth will cause electrical leakage and an accurate measurement cannot be obtained. A branch canal will also cause electrical leakage.



Difference measuring result between apex locator reading and radiography Sometimes the reading of apex locator and the X-ray image will not correspond. This does not mean that the apex locator is not working properly or that the X-ray exposure is a failure. An X-ray image might not show the apex correctly depending on the angle of the X-ray beam, and the location of the apex might seem to be other than it really is.



The apical to the side of the root canal crown

The actual apex for the canal is not the same as that for the anatomical apex. There are frequently cases where the apical foramen is located up towards the crown. In these cases, an X-ray might indicate that the file has not reached the apex even though it has actually reached the apical foramen.

4.9 Battery Charging

The motor handpiece has built-in rechargeable lithium battery.

When charging the battery, leave approximately 10cm around the charging base for easy access to inlet and the power cord.

Connect the power adapter with the charging base. Confirm that it is well connected, and then place the motor handpiece into the charging base. If the indicator light on charging base turns blue, it indicates that it is charging. If the indicator light on base turns green, it indicates that the battery capacity is enough, and there is no need to charge.

After charging, please unplug the power adapter.

4.10 Replacing Battery

Replace the battery if it seems to be running out of power sooner than it should. Please use the original lithium battery.

- a) Turn the motor handpiece power off.
- b) Use tweezers etc. to open the rubber cover and then remove the screw.
 - c) Remove the battery cover.
 - d) Remove the old battery and disconnect the connector.
 - e) Connect the new battery and put it in the motor handpiece.
 - f) Replace the cover and its screw.

It is recommended to contact local distributors or manufacturer to replace the battery.

4.11 Oiling of contra angle

Only the original oil injection nozzle can be used for oiling of contra angle. The contra angle needs to be lubricated after cleaning and disinfection, but before sterilization.

- 1. Firstly, screw the injecting nozzle into jet of oil bottle. (Around 1 to 3 circles)
 - 2. Next, plug the nozzle into the end part of contra angle, and then

grease the contra angle for 2-3s till the oil flow out of contra angle head part.

3. Vertically place the end part of contra angle more than 30 minutes to let go the redundant oil under gravity.



Warnings

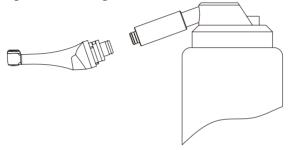
Motor handpiece cannot be filled with oil.



Cautions

a: To avoid the contra angle from flying out for the pressure, use hand to safely hold the contra angle while greasing.

b: Do not use a swirling nozzle. Swing nozzle can only be used for injection of gas, not for oiling.



5 Troubleshooting

Failure	Possible cause	Solutions
The motor handpiece	Chose EAL mode, EAL	Changing to CW, CCW,
does not rotate.	mode is only for canal	REC or ATR mode.
	measurement.	
There is continuous	The continuous beep	Stop the motor
beep sounds after	sound is indicating that	handpiece and change
starting the motor	the motor handpiece is	the operating mode to
handpiece.	under CCW mode.	CW Mode.
Contra angle	Calibration failure	Clean the contra angle,
calibration failure	caused by strong	and recalibrate after oil
	resistance of contra	injection.
	angle	
Motor handpiece	Under Reciprocating	Stop use. Use after the
heating Motion Mode, th		temperature of motor
	using time is too long.	handpiece drops.

The time of endurance	Battery capacity	Please contact
becomes shorter after	becomes smaller.	local distributor or
charging.		manufacturer.
No sound	Beeper Volume set to 0.	Set Beeper Volume to
	Vol.0: Mute.	1,2,3.
The continuously	Incorrect specification	Choose CCW Mode,
rotating file is stuck at	setting.	start the motor
the root canal.	Too high load torque of	handpiece, and take the
	file.	file out.

6 Cleaning, Disinfection and Sterilization

6.1 Foreword

For hygiene and sanitary safety purposes, the contra angle, the lip hook, the file clip, the protective silicon cover and the touch probe must be cleaned, disinfected and sterilized before each usage to prevent any contamination. This concerns the first use, as well as all subsequent uses.

6.2 General recommendations

- 6.2.1 Use only a disinfecting solution which is approved for its efficacy (VAH/DGHM-listing, CE marking, FDA and Health Canada approval) and in accordance with the DFU of the disinfecting solution manufacturer.
- 6.2.3 Do not place the contra angle in a disinfectant solution or in an ultrasonic bath.
 - 6.2.4 Do not use chloride detergent materials.
 - 6.2.5 Do not use bleach or chloride disinfectant materials.
- 6.2.6 For your own safety, please wear personal protective equipment (gloves, glasses, mask).
- 6.2.7 The user is responsible for the sterility of the product for the first cycle and each further usage as well as for the usage of damaged or dirty instruments where applicable after sterility.
- 6.2.8 The water quality has to be convenient to the local regulations especially for the last rinsing step or with a washer-disinfector.
- 6.2.9 Do not sterilize the motor handpiece, the AC adapter or the base. After each use, all the objects that were in contact with infectious agents should be cleaned using towels impregnated with a disinfecting and detergent solution (a bactericidal, fungicidal and aldehyde free solution) approved by VAH/DGHM-listing, CE marking, FDA and

Health Canada.

- 6.2.10 To sterilize the endodontic files, refer to the manufacturer's instructions for use.
- 6.2.11 The contra angle needs to be lubricated after cleaning and disinfection, but before sterilization.

6.3 Step-by-Step Procedure

#	Operation	Operating Mode	Warning
1	Preparation	Remove accessories (contra angle, lip hook, file clip, touch probe, protective silicon cover) from handpiece and base.	
2	Automated Cleaning with washer- disinfector	Put the accessories (contra angle, lip hook, file clip, touch probe, protective silicon cover) into the washer disinfector (Ao value >3000 or, at least 5 min at 90°C/194°F)	- Avoid any contact between the contra angle and any instruments, kits, supports or container Follow instructions and observe concentrations given by the manufacturer (see also general recommendations) Use only approved washerdisinfector according to EN ISO 15883, maintain and calibrate it regularly Make sure accessories (contra angle, lip hook, file clip and touch probe, protective silicon cover) are dry before moving to the next step.

#	Operation	Operating Mode	Warning
3	Inspection	Inspect the accessories (contra angle, lip hook, file clip, touch probe, protective silicon cover) and sort out those with defects.	- Dirty accessories (contra angle, lip hook, file clip, touch probe, protective silicon cover) must be cleaned and disinfected again Lubricate the contra angle with an adequate spray before packaging.
4	Packaging	Pack the accessories (contra angle, lip hook, file clip, touch probe, protective silicon cover) in "Sterilization pouches".	- Check the validity period of the pouch given by the manufacturer to determine the shelf life Use packaging which is resistant to a temperature up to 141°C (286°F) and in accordance with EN ISO 11607.
5	Sterilization	Steam sterilization at 134°C, 2.0bar- 2.3bar(0.20Mpa- 0.23MPa), for 4 minutes.	- Use only autoclaves that are matching the requirements of EN 13060, EN 285 Use a validated sterilization procedure according to ISO 17665 Respect the maintenance procedure of the autoclave device given by the manufacturer Use only this recommended sterilization procedure Control the efficiency (packaging integrity, no humidity, color change of sterilization indicators, physicochemical integrators, digital records of cycles parameters) Maintain traceability of procedure records.

#	Operation	Operating Mode	Warning	
6	Storage	Keep the	- Sterility cannot be guaranteed if	
		accessories	packaging is open, damaged or wet.	
		(contra angle,	- Check the packaging and the	
		lip hook, file	contra angle before using it	
		clip, touch	(packaging integrity, no humidity	
		probe, protective	and validity period).	
		silicon cover)		
		in sterilization		
		packaging in a		
		dry and clean		
		environment.		

7 Storage, maintenance and transportation

7.1 Storage

- 7.1.1 This equipment should be stored in a room where the relative humidity is $10\% \sim 93\%$, atmospheric pressure is 70kPa to 106kPa, and the temperature is $-20^{\circ}\text{C} \sim +55^{\circ}\text{C}$.
- 7.1.2 Avoid the storage in a too hot condition. High temperature will shorten the life of electronic components, damage battery, reshape or melt some plastic.
- 7.1.3 Avoid the storage in a too cold condition. Otherwise, when the temperature of the equipment increases to a normal level, there will be dew that will possibly damage PCB board.

7.2 Maintenance

- 7.2.1 This device do not include accessories for repair usage, the repair should be carried out by authorized person or authorized after service center.
 - 7.2.2 Keep the equipment in a dry storage condition.
 - 7.2.3 Do not throw, beat or shock the equipment.
 - 7.2.4 Do not smear the equipment with pigments.
- 7.2.5 Calibration is recommended when using a new/other contra angle or after an extend period of operation, as the running properties can change with usage, cleaning and sterilization.
- 7.2.6 Replace the battery if it seems to be running out of power sooner than it should.

7.3 Transportation

- 7.3.1 Excessive impact and shake should be prevented in transportation. Lay it carefully and lightly and don't invert it.
- 7.3.2 Don't put it together with dangerous goods during transportation.
- 7.3.3 Avoid solarization and getting wet in rain and snow during transportation.

8 Environmental protection

Please dispose according to the local laws.

9 After service

From the date this equipment has been sold, based on the warranty card, we will repair this equipment free of charge if there are quality problems. Please refer to the warranty card for the warranty period.

10 Symbol instruction

	Refer to instrucion manual/booklet	Serial number			
\mathbb{A}	Date of manufacture	Manufacturer			
★	Type B applied part	Class II equipment			
IPX0	Ordinary equipment	Recovery			
	Used indoor only	Keep dry			
	Handle with care	Appliance compliance WEEE directive			
10%	Humidity limitation (70kPa)	Temperature limitation			
-20°C-	Atmospheric pressure for storage				
\bigcap_{i}	Consult the accompanying documents				

11 Statement

All rights of modifying the product are reserved to the manufacturer without further notice. The pictures are only for reference. The final interpretation rights belong to GUILIN WOODPECKER MEDICAL INSTRUMENT CO., LTD. The industrial design, inner structure, etc, have claimed for several patents by WOODPECKER, any copy or fake product must undertake legal responsibilities.

12 EMC-Declaration of comformity

The device has been tested and homologated in accordance with EN 60601-1-2 for EMC. This does not guarantee in any way that this device will not be effected by electromagnetic interference Avoid using the device in high electromagnetic environment.

Technical Description Concerning Electromagnetic Emission

Table 1: Declaration - electromagnetic emissions

Guidance and manufacturer's declaration - electromagnetic emissions					
The model Ai-Motor MotoPex is intended for use in the electromagnetic					
environment specified b	environment specified below. The customer or the user of the model Ai-Motors				
MotoPex should assure that it is used in such an environment.					
Emissions test Compliance Electromagnetic environmen					
Emissions test Compliance guidance					
		The model Ai-Motor			

Emissions test	Compliance	Electromagnetic environment -
Ellissions test	Compnance	guidance
		The model Ai-Motor
		MotoPex uses RF energy
RF emissions		only for its internal function.
CISPR 11	Group 1	Therefore, its RF emissions
CISEK II		are very low and are not likely
		to cause any interference in
		nearby electronic equipment.
RF emissions	Class B	The model Ai-Motor
CISPR11	Class D	MotoPex is suitable for used
Harmonic emissions	Class A	in all establishments, including
1EC 61000-3-2	Class A	domestic establishments and
		those directly connected to
Voltage fluctuations /		the public low-voltage power
flicker emissions	Complies	supply network that supplies
IEC 61000-3-3		buildings used for domestic
		purposes.

Technical Description Concerning Electromagnetic Immunity

Table 2: Guidance & Declaration - electromagnetic immunity

Guidance & Declaration — electromagnetic immunity

The model Ai-Motor MotoPex is intended for use in the electromagnetic environment specified below. The customer or the user of the model Ai-Motor MotoPex should assure that It is used in such an environment.

Immunity test	IEC 60601 test level	Compliance level	Electromagnetic environment - guidance
Electrostatic discharge (ESD) IEC 61000-4-2	±8kV contact ±2, ±4, ±8, ±15kV air	±8kV contact ±2, ±4, ±8, ±15kV air	Floors should be wood, concrete or ceramic tile. If floors are covered with synthetic material, the relative humidity should be at least 30 %.
Electrical fast transient/burst IEC 61000-4-4 Surge IEC 61000-4-5	±2kV for power supply lines ±1kV for Input/ output lines ±0.5, ±1kV line to line ±0.5, ±1, ±2kV line to earth	$\pm 2kV$ for power supply lines $\pm 0.5, \pm 1kV$ line to line $\pm 0.5, \pm 1, \pm 2kV$ line to earth	Mains power quality should be that of a typical commercial or hospital environment. Mains power quality should be that of a typical commercial or hospital environment.
Voltage dips, short interruptions and voltage variations on power supply input lines IEC 61000-4-11	<5 % UT (>95% dip in UT.) for 0.5 cycle <5 % UT (>95% dip in UT.) for 1 cycle 70% UT (30% dip in UT) for 25 cycles <5% UT (>95 % dip in UT) for 250 cycles	<5 % UT (>95% dip in UT.) for 0.5 cycle <5 % UT (>95% dip in UT.) for 1 cycle 70% UT (30% dip in UT) for 25 cycles <5% UT (>95 % dip in UT) for 250 cycles	Mains power quality should be that of a typical commercial or hospital environment. If the user of the models Ai-Motor. MotoPex requires continued operation during power mains interruptions, it is recommended that the models Ai-Motor. MotoPex be powered from an uninterruptible power supply or a battery.

Power frequency	30A/m	30A/m Power frequence		
(50/60 Hz)			magnetic fields should	
magnetic field			be at levels characteristic	
IEC 61000-4-8			of a typical location in	
			a typical commercial or	
hospital environmen				
NOTE UT is the a.c. mains voltage prior to application of the test level.				

Table 3: Guidance & Declaration - electromagnetic immunity concerning Conducted RF & Radiated RF

Guidance & Declaration - Electromagnetic immunity					
The model Ai-Motor MotoPex is intended for use in the electromagnetic					
environment specified below. The customer or the user of the models Ai- Motor、MotoPex should assure that it is used in such an environment.					
Immunity test		Compliance Electromagnetic environment			
illilliumty test	test level	level	guidance		

Conducted RF IEC 61000-4-6 Conducted RF IEC 61000-4-6 Radiated RF IEC 61000-4-3	3 Vrms 150 kHz to 80 MHz 6 Vrms ISM frequency band 3 V/m 80 MHz to 2.7 GHz	3V 6V 3V/m	Portable and mobile RF communications equipment should be used no closer to any part of the models Ai-Motor、 MotoPex, including cables, than the recommended separation distance calculated from the equation applicable to the frequency of the transmitter. Recommended separation distance d=1.2×P1/2 d=2×P1/2 d=1.2×P1/2 d=1.2×P1/2 80 MHz to 800 MHz d=2.3×P1/2 800 MHz to 2.7 GHz where P is the maximum output power rating of the transmitter In watts (W) according to the transmitter manufacturer and d Is the recommended separation distance in meters (m). Field strengths from fixed RF transmitters, as determined by an electromagnetic site survey,a should be less than the compliance level in each frequency range.b Interference may occur In the vicinity of equipment marked with the following symbol:
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NOTE I At 80 MHz end 800 MHz. the higher frequency range applies.

NOTE 2 These guidelines may not apply in all situations. Electromagnetic propagation is affected by absorption and reflection from structures, objects and people.

a Field strengths from fixed transmitters, such as base stations for radio (cellular/cordless) telephones and land mobile radios, amateur radio, AM and FM radio broadcast and TV broadcast cannot be predicted theoretically with accuracy. To assess the electromagnetic environment due to fixed RF transmitters, an electromagnetic site survey should be considered. If the measured field strength in the location in which the model Ai-Motor、MotoPex is used exceeds the applicable RF compliance level above, the model Ai-Motor、MotoPex should be observed to verify normal operation. If abnormal performance is observed, additional measures may be necessary, such as reorienting or relocating the model Ai-Motor、MotoPex.

b Over the frequency range 150 kHz to 80 MHz, field strengths should be less than 3V/m.

Table 4: Recommended separation distances between portable and mobile RF communications equipment and the model Ai-Motor、MotoPex

Recommended separation distances between portable and mobile RF communications equipment and the model Ai-Motor MotoPex

The model Ai-Motors MotoPex is intended for use in electromagnetic environment in which radiated RF disturbances is controlled. The customer or the user of the model Ai-Motors MotoPex can help prevent electromagnetic interference by maintaining a minimum distance between portable and mobile RF communications equipment (transmitters) and the model Ai-Motors MotoPex as recommended below, according to the maximum output power of the communications equipment.

Rated maximum	Separation distance according to frequency of transmitter			
output power	m			
of transmitter	150kHz to 80MHz	80MHz to 800MHz	800MHz to	
W	d=1.2×P1/2	d=1.2×P1/2	2,7GHz	
	0 1,2 11,2	U 1,2 11,2	d=2.3×P1/2	
0,01	0.12	0.12	0.23	
0,1	0.38	0.38	0.73	
1	1.2	1.2	2.3	
10	3.8	3.8	7.3	
100	12	12	23	

For transmitters rated at a maximum output power not listed above, the recommended separation distance d in meters (m) can be estimated using the equation applicable to the frequency of the transmitter, where P is the maximum output power rating of the transmitter in watts (W) accordable to the transmitter manufacturer.

NOTE I At 80 MHz and 800 MHz. the separation distance for the higher frequency range applies.

NOTE 2 These guidelines may not apply in all situations. Electromagnetic propagation is affected by absorption and reflection from structures, objects and people.

Scan and Login website for more information





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